

The following table, continued from previous Year Books, shows the movement of Immigration to and through the Dominion from 1851 to 1875 inclusive:—

Years.	Arrivals by the St. Lawrence.	Via the United States.	Settled in Canada.	Went to the United States.
1851	41,076	3,670	22,515	22,231
1852	59,174	3,500	29,948	12,733
1853	95,680	5,000	32,293	11,404
1854	58,135	7,000	38,906	21,383
1855	21,274	10,000	33,000	8,374
1856	22,430	10,729	24,816	8,362
1857	22,089	41,994	33,663	40,428
1858	12,810	26,860	12,340	27,330
1859	8,778	13,179	6,900	15,657
1860	10,150	4,829	7,827	7,152
1861	19,923	23,723	12,486	16,249
1862	22,176	40,430	28,798	33,828
1863	19,419	23,948	26,118	17,212
1864	19,147	27,048	21,738	24,487
1865	21,355	29,853	19,413	30,795
1866	25,648	29,147	10,081	41,704
1867	30,757	31,121	14,068	47,312
1868	34,900	37,144	12,766	58,653
1869	43,114	32,718	18,630	57,202
1870	41,475	24,544	24,706	44,313
1871	57,030	27,365	27,773	37,049
1872	34,749	54,443	36,578	52,608
1873	36,001	62,207	50,050	49,059
1874	21,359	58,963	39,373	40,649
1875	16,038	20,558	27,382	9,214
Totals..	707,067	622,689	509,066	751,666

The arrivals of immigrants in the Dominion by sea, for the last three years, are as follows:—

	1873.	1874.	1875.
Quebec.....	33,901	28,894	16,038
Halifax.....	1,403	1,499	644
St. John, N.E....	1,127	615	250
Miramichi.....	127
Total.....	36,558	31,008	17,982

Until the severe commercial crisis which commenced in the United States in 1873, it was generally and undoubtedly correctly believed that Canada lost many immigrants from their going to the United States, but since the year last named, the tide has set in the other way as shown by the following figures obtained from the Custom Houses of entries of immigrants from the United States with settlers goods:—

1873.....	8,571
1874.....	14,110
1875.....	8,139

The following figures show the emigration from Great Britain in the three years named:—

Emigration from Great Britain in	
1873.....	310,692
do 1874.....	241,014
do 1875.....	173,809

The decline in the numbers of Immigrants entered into the United States during the same three years was very great:—

Immigrants to U. S. in fiscal year	
1873.....	459,694
do 1874.....	313,339
do 1875.....	228,428

The United States figures, for the year 1876, have not, as this edition of the Year Book goes to press, been received; but it is understood that the decline has been still greater than in the three years above given.

Judiciary of the Dominion.

SUPREME COURT OF CANADA.

This Court established by 36 Vic., chap. 11, is composed of a Chief Justice and five Puisne Judges, five of whom constitute a quorum. It has an appellate civil and criminal jurisdiction within and throughout the Dominion from every Court. In cases from Quebec, the subject in dispute

must be \$3,000 and over. The Court has also original jurisdiction in exchequer matters and in disputes between provinces (Secs. 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, &c.) Chief Justice—Hon. W. B. Richards; Puisne Judges—Hon. W. J. Ritchie, Hon. S. H. Strong, Hon. J. T. Taschereau, Hon. Telegraph Fournier, Hon. W. A. Henry. Registrar—R. Cassella, jr.